In Connecticut, COLLEGE STUDENTS

Ever ask yourself **"Does my friend have a gambling problem?"**

If so, you likely saw a sign that made you concerned.

People can experience issues with gambling just like they can with substance use. Learn more about the warning signs, the action steps to play safer, and how to get someone help.

What is Gaming and/or Gambling?

A person gambles when they take part in an activity that risks something of monetary value for the chance that they may win something.

Types of activities that are gambling include:

- Casino games (cards, poker, roulette, slot machines, etc.)
- Lottery games (Powerball, Mega Millions, etc.)
- Off-track betting (OTB)
- Online casino sites and apps
- Online games that offer in-app purchases like loot boxes
- Scratch-off tickets
- Sports betting and fantasy sports apps
- Stocks and cryptocurrency if you try to time the market for short-term gains

Something of monetary value can include:

- 🔁 Cash
- Credit card charges
- Actions or services, such as buying dinner or performing a task
- Tangible items (clothes, accessories, electronics, etc.)



Gambling is Common on Campus

18% gamble weekly or more often¹



in the past year¹

10% experience problem gambling²

Gambling is Linked to Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders³

- Alcohol use disorder
- Nicotine dependence
- Anxiety disorders
- Personality disorders
- Mood disorders
- \rm 🛛 Suicide risk

Signs That Someone May Need Help

- Borrows money to gamble
- Chases losses they try to get back lost money by gambling more
- Exaggerates wins or minimizes losses
- Feels restless or irritable when not gambling
- Lies to friends, family, or others to hide how much time or money is spent on gambling
- Loses or risks relationships, school activities, or job opportunities due to gambling
- Seeks help to pay off financial losses
- Ispends a lot of time gambling or planning to gamble

Action Steps to Avoid the Risks

The best way to avoid the risks of gaming and gambling is to not play at all. But if you're going to play, here are some ways to play safe.

- Show that there is always risk in gaming and gambling
- Know the rules, risks, and odds of the games you play
- Create a monthly budget with all your income and expenses and only gamble with money set aside for entertainment
- Never borrow money to gamble
- Never use money intended for other purposes, like food or rent
- Set a spending limit when you play and don't go over that limit
- Set a time limit when you play and stop when that limit is hit
- Avoid the use of alcohol and other substances when you play
- If you have concerns about your mental health, get help before you spend any time gaming or gambling

Where to Find Help

Connecticut Problem Gambling Helpline – (888) 789-7777

Connecticut Council on Problem Gambling - ccpg.org/chat

Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services – <u>ct.gov/dmhas/pgs</u>







Sources

1. Barnes GM, Welte JW, Hoffman JH, Tidwell M-CO. Comparisons of gambling and alcohol use among college students and noncollege young people in the United States. J Am Coll Health. 2010;58(5):443–452. 2. Nowak, D.E. A Meta-analytical Synthesis and Examination of Pathological and Problem Gambling Rates and Associated Moderators Among College Students, 1987–2016. J Gambl Stud. 2018;34:465–498. 3. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2014). Gambling Problems: An Introduction for Behavioral Health Services Providers. Advisory, Volume 13, Issue 1.